

Local Coverage Determination (LCD): MoIDX: HLA-B*15:02 Genetic Testing (L36149)

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Contractor Information

CONTRACTOR NAME	CONTRACT TYPE	CONTRACT NUMBER	JURISDICTION	STATE(S)
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02101 - MAC A	J - F	Alaska
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02102 - MAC B	J - F	Alaska
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02201 - MAC A	J - F	Idaho
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02202 - MAC B	J - F	Idaho
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02301 - MAC A	J - F	Oregon
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02302 - MAC B	J - F	Oregon
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02401 - MAC A	J - F	Washington
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	02402 - MAC B	J - F	Washington
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03101 - MAC A	J - F	Arizona
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03102 - MAC B	J - F	Arizona
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03201 - MAC A	J - F	Montana
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03202 - MAC B	J - F	Montana
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03301 - MAC A	J - F	North Dakota
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03302 - MAC B	J - F	North Dakota
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03401 - MAC A	J - F	South Dakota
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03402 - MAC B	J - F	South Dakota
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03501 - MAC A	J - F	Utah
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03502 - MAC B	J - F	Utah
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03601 - MAC A	J - F	Wyoming
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	A and B MAC	03602 - MAC B	J - F	Wyoming

LCD Information

Document Information

LCD ID

L36149

Original Effective Date

For services performed on or after 04/01/2016

LCD Title**Revision Effective Date**

MoIDX: HLA-B*15:02 Genetic Testing

For services performed on or after 11/01/2019

Proposed LCD in Comment Period

N/A

Revision Ending Date

N/A

Source Proposed LCD

DL36149

Retirement Date

N/A

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Notice Period Start Date

02/11/2016

Notice Period End Date

03/31/2016

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CMS National Coverage Policy

Title XVIII of the Social Security Act (SSA), §1862(a)(1)(A), states that no Medicare payment shall be made for items or services that “are not reasonable and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of illness or injury or to improve the functioning of a malformed body member.”

Coverage Guidance

Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity

Indications and Limitations of Coverage

This policy provides limited coverage for HLA-B*15:02 genotype testing when the following criteria are met:

- Patient is of Asian and Oceanian ancestry; **AND**
- Initial treatment with carbamazepine, phenytoin or fosphenytoin is planned

Background

In 2004, researchers reported individuals with the HLA-B*1502 had an increased risk to develop Stevens-Johnson syndrome (SJS) or toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN) when exposed to carbamazepine². SJS and TEN, considered two variants of a disease continuum, are severe, sometimes lethal diseases of the skin and mucous membranes. A third, intermediate condition is called SJS/TEN. The most serious cases result in separation of the epidermis from the dermis in large sheets, which can also lead to infection. Sloughing can also occur in the bronchial, gastrointestinal and ocular epithelia.

Estimates indicate 10-15% of the population from China, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines, and Taiwan carry the HLA-B*1502 allele. South Asians, including Indians, appear to have an intermediate chance of having HLA-B*1502, averaging 2 to 4%, but it is higher in some subgroups. Oceanians also have an increased incidence of HLA-B*1502 serotype. The incidence of the HLA-B*1502 serotype in the European Caucasian population has been reported at less than 0.1%¹, in the African population as 0.2% and in the Native American and Hispanic populations as 0%³.

In 2007, the FDA issued a black box label warning for carbamazepine stating, "Patients with ancestry in genetically at-risk populations should be screened for the presence of HLA-B*1502 prior to initiating treatment." More recent evidence has supported the FDA recommendations⁴ and at least one study has demonstrated that prospective screening of HLA-B*1502 has reduced the incidence of SJS/TEN in a Chinese population⁵.

Summary of Evidence

N/A

Analysis of Evidence (Rationale for Determination)

General Information

Associated Information

Documentation Requirements

The patient's medical record must contain documentation that fully supports the medical necessity for services included within this LCD. (See "**Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity**") This documentation includes, but is not limited to, relevant medical history, physical examination, and results of pertinent diagnostic tests or procedures.

Documentation supporting the medical necessity should be legible, maintained in the patient's medical record, and must be made available to the MAC or other Medicare auditor upon request.

This final LCD, effective 04/01/2016, combines JFA DL36147 into the JFB LCD so that both JFA and JFB contract numbers will have the same final MCD LCD number.

Sources of Information

1. Aihara, M. Pharmacogenomics of cutaneous adverse drug reactions. *J Dermatol.* 2011;38:246-54.
2. Chen, P. et al.; Taiwan SJS Consortium. Carbamazepine-induced toxic effects and HLA-B*1502 screening in Taiwan. *N. Engl. J. Med.* 2011;364, 1126–1133.
3. Chung WH, Hung SI, Hong HS, et al. Medical genetics: a marker for Stevens–Johnson syndrome. *Nature.* 2004;428:486.
4. Miller JW. Of race, ethnicity, and rash: the genetics of antiepileptic drug-induced skin reactions. *Epilepsy Curr.* 2008 Sep-Oct;8(5):120-1.
5. Tangamornsuksan W, Chaiyakunapruk N, Somkrua R, et al. Relationship between the HLA-B*1502 allele and carbamazepine-induced Stevens-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *JAMA Dermatol.* 2013 Sep;149(9):1025-32.

Bibliography

1. Aihara, M. Pharmacogenomics of cutaneous adverse drug reactions. *J Dermatol.* 2011;38:246-54.
2. Chen, P. et al.; Taiwan SJS Consortium. Carbamazepine-induced toxic effects and HLA-B*1502 screening in Taiwan. *N. Engl. J. Med.* 2011;364, 1126-1133.
3. Chung WH, Hung SI, Hong HS, et al. Medical genetics: a marker for Stevens-Johnson syndrome. *Nature.* 2004;428:486.
4. Miller JW. Of race, ethnicity, and rash: the genetics of antiepileptic drug-induced skin reactions. *Epilepsy Curr.* 2008 Sep-Oct;8(5):120-1.
5. Tangamornsuksan W, Chaiyakunapruk N, Somkrua R, et al. Relationship between the HLA-B*1502 allele and carbamazepine-induced Stevens-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *JAMA Dermatol.* 2013 Sep;149(9):1025-32.

Revision History Information

REVISION HISTORY DATE	REVISION HISTORY NUMBER	REVISION HISTORY EXPLANATION	REASON(S) FOR CHANGE
11/01/2019	R3	<p>11/01/2019: This LCD is being revised in order to adhere to CMS requirements per chapter 13, section 13.5.1 of the Program Integrity Manual, to remove all coding from LCDs. There has been no change in coverage with this LCD revision.</p> <p>Regulations regarding billing and coding were removed from the CMS National Coverage Policy section of this LCD and placed in the related Billing and Coding: MoIDX: HLA-B*15:02 Genetic Testing A57468 article. Under Sources of Information references were moved to the Bibliography section. Punctuation and typographical errors were corrected throughout the article.</p> <p><i>At this time 21st Century Cures Act will apply to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage which requires comment and notice. This revision is not a restriction to the coverage determination; and, therefore not all the fields included on the LCD are applicable as noted in this policy.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provider Education/Guidance
11/01/2019	R2	<p>As required by CR 10901, all billing and coding information has been moved to the companion article, this article is linked to the LCD.</p> <p>At this time 21st Century Cures Act will apply to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage which requires comment and notice. This revision is not a restriction to the coverage determination; and, therefore not all the fields included on the LCD are applicable as noted in this policy.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Revisions Due To Code Removal
02/26/2018	R1	<p>05/23/2019: At this time 21st Century Cures Act will apply to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage which requires comment and notice. This revision is not a restriction to the coverage determination; and, therefore not all the fields included on the LCD are applicable as noted in this policy.</p> <p>Added ICD-10 B20 to the list of payable diagnosis codes.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creation of Uniform LCDs With Other MAC Jurisdiction • Revisions Due To ICD-10-CM Code Changes

Associated Documents

Attachments

N/A

Related Local Coverage Documents

Article(s)

A57468 - Billing and Coding: MoIDX: HLA-B*15:02 Genetic Testing

A54875 - Response to Comments: MoIDX: HLA-B*15:02 Genetic Testing

LCD(s)

DL36147

- (MCD Archive Site)DL36149

- (MCD Archive Site)

Related National Coverage Documents

N/A

Public Version(s)

Updated on 12/04/2019 with effective dates 11/01/2019 - N/A

Updated on 10/08/2019 with effective dates 11/01/2019 - N/A

Updated on 05/28/2019 with effective dates 02/26/2018 - 10/31/2019

Updated on 01/29/2016 with effective dates 04/01/2016 - N/A

Keywords

- 81381