

National Cancer Database Quality Measures

One responsibility of being an American College of Surgeons Commission on Cancer (CoC) accredited program is to report clinical data to the CoC to measure our performance against other accredited programs and to participate in studies of quality.

Here we report on five measures monitored by the CoC and reported as the Cancer Program Practice Profile Reports (CP3R). The percentage given provides *“an indication of the proportion of patients treated according to recognized standards of care.”* These five measures are accountability measures that track adherence to a standard of care which is based on clinical trial evidence. The CoC has also established benchmarks for each accredited program to meet on three of the measures.

The CP3R was designed to use cancer registry data to *“improve the quality of data across several disease sites, foster pre-emptive awareness to the importance of charting and coding accuracy and improve clinical management and coordination of patient care in the multidisciplinary setting.”*

For 2016, estimated performance rates for Sanford Cancer Center were above accredited Commission on Cancer programs nationally in all five CP3R measures.

MEASURE	MEASURE TYPE	SANFORD ESTIMATED PERFORMANCE RATES 2016	NATIONAL COC RATES 2016
BREAST			
BCSRT (NQF #219) Radiation therapy is administered within 1 year (365 days) of diagnosis for women under age 70 receiving breast conserving surgery for breast cancer.	Accountability Benchmark: 90%	96%	91.8%
MAC (NQF #0559) Combination chemotherapy is considered or administered within 4 months (120 days) of diagnosis for women under 70 with AJCC T1cN0M0, or stage IB - III hormone receptor negative breast cancer.	Accountability	100%	93.2%
HT (NQF #0220) Tamoxifen or third generation aromatase inhibitor is considered or administered within 1 year (365 days) of diagnosis for women with AJCC T1cN0M0, or stage IB - III hormone receptor positive breast cancer.	Accountability Benchmark: 90%	100%	93%
MASTRT Radiation therapy is considered or administered following any mastectomy within 1 year (365 days) of diagnosis of breast cancer for women with ≥ 4 positive regional lymph nodes.	Accountability Benchmark: 90%	100%	88.7%
COLON			
ACT (NQF #0223) Adjuvant chemotherapy is considered or administered within 4 months (120 days) of diagnosis for patients under the age of 80 with AJCC Stage III (lymph node positive) colon cancer.	Accountability	100%	88.9%

Discussion: At Sanford Cancer Center, we review every case that does not meet one of the Accountability Measures to understand the reasons behind the patient not meeting the measure and to identify opportunities for improving our systems and services for patients to continually improve adherence to measures, and ultimately outcomes.

For 2016, those patients that did not meet the identified measures include:

BCSRT (Accountability Measure): 2 of 48 patients did not meet this measure. One patient refused radiation therapy as part of their recommended treatment plan. The other patient had low risk disease and comorbidities, the relative benefit of radiation did not outweigh the risks of radiation for her very specific comorbid circumstances.

MEASURE DEFINITION AND USE:

Accountability

High level of evidence supports the measure, including multiple randomized control trials. These measures can be used for such purposes as public reporting, payment incentive programs, and the selection of providers by consumers, health plans, or purchasers.